

шляхів вирішення відповідного питання, що в перспективі значно підвищить результативність модельованих цілей, в контексті якісної протидії пропагандистському впливу Росії на вітчизняне педагогічне середовище.

Дієвим на наш погляд, шляхом розвитку критичного мислення та аксіологічної компетентності в школярів є застосування інтерактивних методів навчання, які передбачають активну діяльність учнів, що сприяє більш стійкому запам'ятовуванню інформації. Підкреслимо, що формування критичного мислення у школярів – це процес тривалий до його реалізації потрібно підходити не локально, а комплексно застосовуючи комбіновану методологію досліджених методів.

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THE ROLE OF INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH IN CONTEMPORARY HISTORICAL RESEARCH

Historical scholarship has evolved significantly, moving beyond a narrow focus on political events and prominent figures. Today, it encompasses a comprehensive study of various aspects of past human societies and their development. Modern historical research benefits greatly from incorporating

knowledge from related disciplines such as anthropology, sociology, economics, philosophy, psychology, and others. This interdisciplinary approach unlocks new avenues for a deeper understanding of the intricacies of historical processes. It reveals the interconnectedness between different spheres of human activity, ultimately providing a more holistic view of the past.

One of the key areas where an interdisciplinary approach shines is the integration of historical research with anthropology and ethnology. These disciplines allow historians to delve into the cultural traditions, customs, and lifestyles of past societies. Anthropological methods like fieldwork, ethnographic observations, and artifact analysis provide valuable data for reconstructing the material and spiritual culture of these societies. Additionally, ethnology contributes to the study of ethnogenesis (the formation of ethnicities) and ethno-cultural interactions, which have profoundly shaped modern nations and ethnic groups.

Sociology, as the science of society and social relations, offers invaluable potential to enrich historical research. By incorporating sociological theories and concepts, historians can gain a deeper understanding of social stratification and mobility within historical contexts. Sociological approaches also prove useful in analyzing social movements, conflicts, and changes in societal structures throughout history. By integrating sociological knowledge, historians can gain better insights into phenomena like urbanization, the formation of civil society, and other social developments.

Economic factors have played a crucial role in the development of human civilizations and states. Therefore, including economic approaches in historical research is of paramount importance. Studying economic systems, trade, finance, and economic activity in the past allows for a deeper understanding of the material foundations of societies and their evolution. Furthermore, analyzing the economic development of regions, states, and civilizations opens doors to identifying the interplay between economic factors and political, social, and cultural processes.

Philosophy, the discipline that explores fundamental questions of existence, knowledge, and values, directly impacts historical processes and events. Examining historical phenomena through the lens of philosophical theories and ideologies allows for a better understanding of the worldview and motivations of people in the past. Studying the influence of ideological systems and intellectual trends on societal development is crucial for a holistic understanding of history. Additionally, analyzing historical events and phenomena from the standpoint of ethics, morality, and values provides deeper insights into past human behavior and decision-making.

Psychology, the science of mental processes, behavior, and human activity, holds immense potential to enrich historical research. Studying the motivations, behavior, and psychological characteristics of historical figures can shed light on their key decisions and influence our understanding of historical

events. Furthermore, the study of collective psychology and the mentality of social groups in the past helps us gain a deeper grasp of social and cultural processes. Analyzing the influence of psychological factors on the course of historical events is crucial for a holistic understanding of the past.

The use of an interdisciplinary approach in historical research offers several advantages that contribute to deepening our knowledge of the past and expanding the horizons of historical scholarship. Firstly, integrating history with other disciplines provides a richer understanding of complex historical processes and phenomena. It allows historians to consider them from diverse perspectives and utilize a wider range of methodological tools. Secondly, an interdisciplinary approach helps to identify the interconnectedness between different spheres of human activity, such as politics, economics, culture, and social relations. This fosters a holistic view of the past and avoids a fragmented understanding.

Furthermore, integrating various disciplines into historical research expands the methodological toolkit available to historians. This opens up new avenues for analyzing and interpreting historical sources. In turn, this stimulates the emergence of new research directions and hypotheses in historical science, contributing to its continued development and relevance. Finally, an interdisciplinary approach enhances the relevance of historical research to contemporary issues. It allows for the application of historical experience and knowledge to gain a better understanding of current challenges and trends.

In conclusion, an interdisciplinary approach is an essential element of contemporary historical research. Integrating history with anthropology, sociology, economics, philosophy, psychology, and other disciplines allows for a deeper understanding of the complexities of the past. It reveals the interconnectedness between different aspects of human activity and provides a holistic vision of historical processes. Furthermore, interdisciplinarity fosters new research directions and hypotheses, contributing to the continued development and relevance of historical scholarship. Therefore, encouraging and implementing an interdisciplinary approach is a crucial task for historians and academic institutions. It will ultimately contribute to deepening our knowledge of the past and fostering a better.

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